UltraTech Cement | BUY

JM FINANCIAL

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We acknowledge the contribution of **Akshaan Agrawal** (akshaan.agrawal@jmfl.com) in preparation of this report

Expanding into wires and cables segment

The board of UltraTech Cement has announced the company's entry into the wires and cables segment with a planned capex outlay of INR 18bn over the next 2 years. The plant will be set up near Bharuch, Gujarat, and the company aims to commission it by Dec'26. On full ramp-up, we estimate potential EBITDA accretion of 4-5% on FY27E EBITDA base. Given the group's growth ambitions and UltraTech's robust cashflow generation (OCF of ~INR 290bn over FY26E-27E), we also don't rule out the possibility of the group entering into other building solution segments in future. Though capex intensity is low and unlikely to stretch the balance sheet, the investment into a non-cement business is likely to raise concerns over capital allocation. We maintain BUY with Mar'26E TP of INR 13,000 based on 19x FY27E EV/E as UltraTech's return ratios are poised to improve structurally over the next 3-4 years owing to i) rising asset turnover; ii) low cost of expansions; and iii) rising profitability.

- Forays into wires & cables segment: UltraTech proposes to extend its footprint in the construction value chain through the wires and cables segment with a planned capex outlay of INR 18bn over the next 2 years. The capex is expected to be financed through a mix of internal accruals and debt. The plant will be set up near Bharuch, Gujarat, and the company aims to commission it by Dec'26. The wires and cables industry has witnessed revenue CAGR of ~13% over FY19-24. UltraTech aims to meet the growing demand for wires and cables across various sectors, including residential, commercial, infrastructure, and industrial applications.
- Is there right to win for UltraTech? UltraTech proposes to leverage its extensive manufacturing expertise coupled with its connect with end-consumers, thereby targeting the highest share of the customer wallet. The company is likely to capitalise on its strong relationships with real estate players (in the B2B segment), distribution reach through UltraTech Building Solutions outlets (>4,400 outlets as of Dec'24, already selling some non-cement products such as construction chemicals, dry mortars, waterproofing, etc.), and better management of the key raw material (copper) through group company Hindalco. This industry typically has asset turnover of 4x-5x, EBITDA margin of ~10-12% and return ratio of 15-20%. Accordingly, on full ramp-up, this would imply potential EBITDA accretion of ~4-5% on FY27E EBITDA base.
- Targeting to strengthen its position as a comprehensive building solutions provider: We estimate FCF generation of >INR 100bn for the company even after factoring in cement growth capex of INR 90bn p.a. over FY26E-27E. UltraTech aims to strengthen its position as a comprehensive building solutions provider. Earlier, the group had announced its entry into the paints segment through Grasim. Given the group's growth ambitions and UltraTech's robust cashflow generation, we don't rule out the possibility of the group entering into other building solution segments in future. Though capex intensity is low and unlikely to stretch the balance sheet (net debt of INR166bn as of Dec'24), the investment into a non-cement business is likely to raise concerns over capital allocation.

| Recommendation and Price Target | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Current Reco. | BUY |
| Previous Reco. | BUY |
| Current Price Target (12M) | 13,000 |
| Upside/(Downside) | 18.6% |
| Previous Price Target | 13,000 |
| Change | 0.0% |

| Key Data – UTCEM IN | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Current Market Price | INR10,964 |
| Market cap (bn) | INR3,165.4/US\$36.3 |
| Free Float | 37% |
| Shares in issue (mn) | 288.7 |
| Diluted share (mn) | 288.7 |
| 3-mon avg daily val (mn) | INR3,654.2/US\$41.9 |
| 52-week range | 12,145/9,250 |
| Sensex/Nifty | 74,602/22,548 |
| INR/US\$ | 87.2 |

| Price Performance % | 1M | 6M | 12M |
|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| Absolute | -2.9 | -3.3 | 9.6 |
| Relative* | -0.8 | 5.1 | 7.5 |

* To the BSE Sensex

| Financial Summary | | | | | (INR mn) |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Y/E March | FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Net Sales | 6,23,380 | 6,98,100 | 7,29,787 | 8,50,738 | 9,60,875 |
| Sales Growth (%) | 20.6 | 12.0 | 4.5 | 16.6 | 12.9 |
| EBITDA | 1,06,198 | 1,29,686 | 1,27,793 | 1,72,093 | 2,08,636 |
| EBITDA Margin (%) | 16.8 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 21.4 |
| Adjusted Net Profit | 50,639 | 70,770 | 63,320 | 83,223 | 1,08,839 |
| Diluted EPS (INR) | 175.4 | 245.1 | 219.3 | 282.4 | 369.4 |
| Diluted EPS Growth (%) | -10.6 | 39.8 | -10.5 | 28.8 | 30.8 |
| ROIC (%) | 9.6 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 12.8 |
| ROE (%) | 9.7 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 13.7 |
| P/E (x) | 62.5 | 44.7 | 50.0 | 38.8 | 29.7 |
| P/B (x) | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 30.1 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 19.3 | 15.7 |
| Dividend Yield (%) | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 |

Bloomberg - JMFR <GO>, Thomson Publisher & Reuters, S&P Capital IQ, FactSet and Visible Alpha

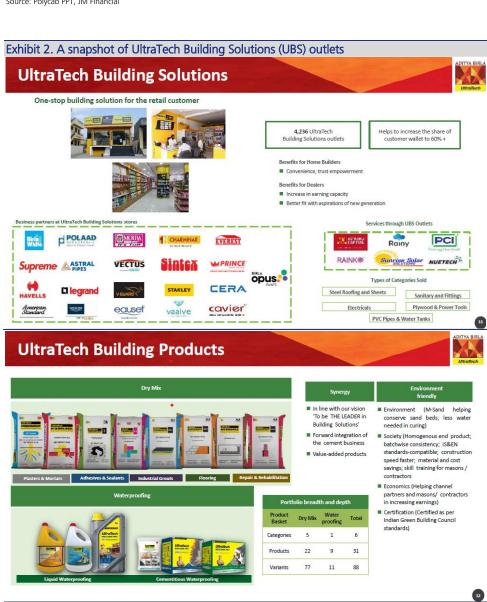
JM Financial Research is also available on:

Please see Appendix I at the end of this report for Important Disclosures and Disclaimers and Research Analyst Certification.

Exhibit 1. Indian Cable & Wire industry is poised for sustained growth

Indian Cable & Wire Industry projected to grow near ~2x GDP (vs ~1.5x GDP historically) Indian Cable & Wire Market (₹ Bn): **Key Demand Drivers:** ~12-14% CAGR (2x GDP) ~1,150 ~9% CAGR (1.5x GDP) ~800 350 FY14

Source: Polycab PPT, JM Financial



Source: Company, JM Financial

| | | | | | | | | | CAG | R (%) |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|
| Key Assumptions | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E | FY20-25E | FY25E-27E |
| Capacity (mt) | 115 | 118 | 121 | 135 | 148 | 179 | 201 | 216 | 9.3 | 9.9 |
| Volumes (mt) | 82 | 86 | 94 | 106 | 119 | 131 | 152 | 169 | 9.7 | 13.5 |
| Utilisation (%) | 77 | 74 | 78 | 83 | 80 | 73 | 75 | 78 | | |
| Blended Realisation (INR/tn) | 5,038 | 5,118 | 5,502 | 5,895 | 5,864 | 5,569 | 5,610 | 5,687 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| EBITDA/tn (INR/tn) | 1,144 | 1,338 | 1,225 | 1,004 | 1,089 | 975 | 1,135 | 1,235 | (3.1) | 12.5 |
| P&L (INR bn) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 421 | 447 | 526 | 632 | 709 | 742 | 864 | 976 | 12.0 | 14.7 |
| EBITDA | 94 | 116 | 115 | 106 | 130 | 128 | 172 | 209 | 6.3 | 27.8 |
| Adj. Net Profit | 38 | 56 | 57 | 51 | 71 | 63 | 83 | 109 | 10.5 | 31.1 |
| Balance Sheet (INR bn) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity | 391 | 442 | 504 | 544 | 603 | 647 | 760 | 836 | | |
| Net Debt | 169 | 67 | 39 | 27 | 28 | 147 | 151 | 112 | | |
| Net Debt: EBITDA | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | | |
| Net Debt: Equity | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | | |
| Cash Flow (INR bn) | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCF before NWC change | 65 | 87 | 93 | 74 | 104 | 102 | 129 | 158 | | |
| Change in NWC | 5 | 23 | (5) | (3) | (5) | (2) | (1) | (1) | | |
| Capex | (17) | (18) | (56) | (61) | (89) | (190) | (90) | (90) | | |
| FCF | 53 | 91 | 32 | 10 | 10 | (90) | 38 | 66 | | |
| Return ratios (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| RoE | 11.4 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 13.6 | | |
| RoCE | 8.6 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 12.1 | | |
| RoIC | 9.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 13.1 | | |
| Valuations (x) | | | | | | | | | | |
| PE | | | | | 44.7 | 50.0 | 38.8 | 29.7 | | |
| EV/EBITDA | | | | | 25.1 | 25.5 | 19.6 | 16.2 | | |
| EV/tn (USD) | | | | | 252 | 217 | 196 | 181 | | |

| Source. | Company, | INA | Financial | |
|---------|----------|------|----------------|--|
| Jource. | Company, | JIVI | i ii iai iciai | |

| Exhibit 4. Annual analysis on per tonne basis | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| INR/tn | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Blended realisation | 5,038 | 5,118 | 5,502 | 5,895 | 5,864 | 5,569 | 5,610 | 5,687 |
| % YoY | 4.6 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 7.1 | (0.5) | (5.0) | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Raw materials consumed | 767 | 820 | 847 | 919 | 1,000 | 1,016 | 1,025 | 1,034 |
| Power & fuel costs | 1,029 | 964 | 1,291 | 1,749 | 1,536 | 1,337 | 1,221 | 1,225 |
| Freight costs | 1,181 | 1,162 | 1,246 | 1,325 | 1,334 | 1,299 | 1,284 | 1,275 |
| Staff cost | 305 | 272 | 270 | 259 | 255 | 272 | 268 | 261 |
| Other expenses | 691 | 618 | 717 | 725 | 742 | 759 | 764 | 744 |
| Total OpEx | 3,973 | 3,836 | 4,371 | 4,976 | 4,867 | 4,683 | 4,562 | 4,539 |
| Other operating income | 79 | 56 | 95 | 85 | 92 | 90 | 87 | 87 |
| Blended EBITDA | 1,144 | 1,338 | 1,225 | 1,004 | 1,089 | 975 | 1,135 | 1,235 |
| % YoY | 28.7 | 17.0 | (8.5) | (18.0) | 8.5 | (10.5) | 16.4 | 8.8 |

Source: Company, JM Financial





Source: Bloomberg, JM Financial

Source: Bloomberg, JM Financial

| Exhibit 7. We have BUY rating with TP of INR 13,000 based on 19x FY27 EV/E | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
| EV/E method | | | | | | |
| Mar27E EBITDA (INR bn) | 209 | | | | | |
| EV/E multiple (x) | 19.0 | | | | | |
| EV (INR bn) | 3,975 | | | | | |
| Net debt (Mar26E) | 151 | | | | | |
| Equity value | 3,830 | | | | | |
| No. of shares (mn) | 295 | | | | | |
| Mar'26 Target Price (INR) | 13,000 | | | | | |

Source: JM Financial; *including investment in Star Cement

Financial Tables (Consolidated)

| Income Statement | | | | | (INR mn) |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Y/E March | FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Net Sales | 6,23,380 | 6,98,100 | 7,29,787 | 8,50,738 | 9,60,875 |
| Sales Growth | 20.6% | 12.0% | 4.5% | 16.6% | 12.9% |
| Other Operating Income | 9,020 | 10,981 | 11,750 | 13,160 | 14,739 |
| Total Revenue | 6,32,400 | 7,09,081 | 7,41,537 | 8,63,898 | 9,75,614 |
| Cost of Goods Sold/Op. Exp | 97,150 | 1,19,029 | 1,33,102 | 1,55,481 | 1,74,638 |
| Personnel Cost | 27,390 | 30,376 | 35,616 | 40,602 | 44,128 |
| Other Expenses | 4,01,662 | 4,29,991 | 4,45,026 | 4,95,722 | 5,48,212 |
| EBITDA | 1,06,198 | 1,29,686 | 1,27,793 | 1,72,093 | 2,08,636 |
| EBITDA Margin | 16.8% | 18.3% | 17.2% | 19.9% | 21.4% |
| EBITDA Growth | -7.8% | 22.1% | -1.5% | 34.7% | 21.2% |
| Depn. & Amort. | 28,880 | 31,453 | 36,635 | 47,367 | 52,798 |
| EBIT | 77,318 | 98,233 | 91,158 | 1,24,725 | 1,55,838 |
| Other Income | 5,031 | 6,170 | 7,426 | 7,901 | 8,166 |
| Finance Cost | 8,227 | 9,680 | 13,674 | 21,058 | 18,127 |
| PBT before Excep. & Forex | 74,122 | 94,722 | 84,910 | 1,11,568 | 1,45,877 |
| Excep. & Forex Inc./Loss(-) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PBT | 74,122 | 94,722 | 84,910 | 1,11,568 | 1,45,877 |
| Taxes | 23,429 | 24,183 | 21,482 | 28,227 | 36,907 |
| Extraordinary Inc./Loss(-) | 0 | -720 | 325 | 0 | 0 |
| Assoc. Profit/Min. Int.(-) | 54 | -231 | 108 | 119 | 131 |
| Reported Net Profit | 50,639 | 70,050 | 63,645 | 83,223 | 1,08,839 |
| Adjusted Net Profit | 50,639 | 70,770 | 63,320 | 83,223 | 1,08,839 |
| Net Margin | 8.0% | 10.0% | 8.5% | 9.6% | 11.2% |
| Diluted Share Cap. (mn) | 288.7 | 288.7 | 288.7 | 294.7 | 294.7 |
| Diluted EPS (INR) | 175.4 | 245.1 | 219.3 | 282.4 | 369.4 |
| Diluted EPS Growth | -10.6% | 39.8% | -10.5% | 28.8% | 30.8% |
| Total Dividend + Tax | 10,970 | 20,208 | 19,093 | 24,967 | 32,652 |
| Dividend Per Share (INR) | 38.0 | 70.0 | 66.1 | 84.7 | 110.8 |

| Balance Sheet | | | | | (INR mn) |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Y/E March | FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Shareholders' Fund | 5,43,245 | 6,02,275 | 6,46,826 | 7,59,082 | 8,35,270 |
| Share Capital | 2,887 | 2,887 | 2,887 | 2,947 | 2,947 |
| Reserves & Surplus | 5,40,359 | 5,99,388 | 6,43,939 | 7,56,135 | 8,32,323 |
| Preference Share Capital | 0 | 0 | 0, 15,555 | 0 | 0,52,525 |
| Minority Interest | 556 | 559 | 668 | 787 | 918 |
| Total Loans | 99,008 | 1,02,984 | 2,31,584 | 2,43,584 | 2,16,584 |
| Def. Tax Liab. / Assets (-) | 62,536 | 64,429 | 60,577 | 60,637 | 60,698 |
| Total - Equity & Liab. | 7,05,345 | 7,70,247 | 9,39,655 | 10,64,090 | 11,13,469 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 6,69,029 | 7,29,679 | 8,76,322 | 9,96,023 | 10,34,326 |
| Gross Fixed Assets | 7,37,926 | 8,02,389 | 9,59,851 | 11,35,111 | 12,41,780 |
| Intangible Assets | 63,293 | 63,455 | 63,455 | 63,455 | 63,455 |
| Less: Depn. & Amort. | 1,72,539 | 2,03,992 | 2,39,589 | 2,85,888 | 3,37,585 |
| Capital WIP | 40,349 | 67,828 | 92,605 | 83,345 | 66,676 |
| Investments | 72,970 | 82,490 | 83,250 | 88,250 | 93,250 |
| Current Assets | 1,71,806 | 1,95,802 | 2,21,565 | 2,58,487 | 2,95,394 |
| Inventories | 66,118 | 83,297 | 90,352 | 1,05,329 | |
| | • | | • | 52,774 | 1,19,358 |
| Sundry Debtors | 38,670 | 42,782 | 45,271 | | 59,606 |
| Cash & Bank Balances | 11,496 | 7,832 | 24,308 | 27,644 | 34,487 |
| Loans & Advances | 53,870 | 60,241 | 59,983 | 71,089 | 80,292 |
| Other Current Assets | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 | 1,651 |
| Current Liab. & Prov. | 2,08,459 | 2,37,724 | 2,41,481 | 2,78,669 | 3,09,501 |
| Current Liabilities | 72,093 | 84,783 | 79,398 | 91,226 | 1,01,903 |
| Provisions & Others | 1,36,366 | 1,52,941 | 1,62,084 | 1,87,444 | 2,07,598 |
| Net Current Assets | -36,654 | -41,922 | -19,917 | -20,183 | -14,106 |
| Total – Assets | 7,05,345 | 7,70,247 | 9,39,655 | 10,64,090 | 11,13,469 |

Source: Company, JM Financial

Dupont Analysis
Y/E March

Net Margin

Source: Company, JM Financial

| Cash Flow Statement | | | | | (INR mn) |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Y/E March | FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Profit before Tax | 74,122 | 94,722 | 84,910 | 1,11,568 | 1,45,877 |
| Depn. & Amort. | 28,880 | 31,453 | 35,597 | 46,299 | 51,697 |
| Net Interest Exp. / Inc. (-) | 8,227 | 9,680 | 13,674 | 21,058 | 18,127 |
| Inc (-) / Dec in WCap. | 14,119 | 1,605 | -5,529 | 3,602 | 766 |
| Others | -2,364 | -4,661 | -7,209 | -8,020 | -8,297 |
| Taxes Paid | -23,429 | -24,183 | -21,482 | -28,227 | -36,907 |
| Operating Cash Flow | 99,555 | 1,08,616 | 99,961 | 1,46,280 | 1,71,264 |
| Capex | -72,855 | -94,753 | -1,90,000 | -90,000 | -90,000 |
| Free Cash Flow | 26,700 | 13,863 | -90,039 | 56,280 | 81,264 |
| Inc (-) / Dec in Investments | -1,065 | -6,870 | 7,000 | -5,000 | -5,000 |
| Others | 5,031 | 6,170 | 7,426 | 7,901 | 8,166 |
| Investing Cash Flow | -68,889 | -95,454 | -1,75,574 | -87,099 | -86,834 |
| Inc / Dec (-) in Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dividend + Tax thereon | -10,970 | -20,208 | -19,093 | -24,967 | -32,652 |
| Inc / Dec (-) in Loans | -3,021 | 3,976 | 1,28,600 | -10,000 | -27,000 |
| Others | -8,772 | -594 | -17,417 | -20,878 | -17,936 |
| Financing Cash Flow | -22,762 | -16,826 | 92,089 | -55,845 | -77,587 |
| Inc / Dec (-) in Cash | 7,904 | -3,664 | 16,476 | 3,336 | 6,843 |
| Opening Cash Balance | 3,592 | 11,496 | 7,832 | 24,308 | 27,644 |
| Closing Cash Balance | 11,496 | 7,832 | 24,308 | 27,644 | 34,487 |

| POIC | 0.00/ | 12 00/ | 0.00/ | 11 20/ | 12.00/ |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BV/Share (INR) | 1,881.8 | 2,086.2 | 2,240.6 | 2,576.1 | 2,834.7 |
| Y/E March | FY23A | FY24A | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Key Ratios | | | | | |
| NOL | 3.7 70 | 12.470 | 10.170 | 11.070 | 13.770 |
| RoE | 9.7% | 12.4% | 10.1% | 11.8% | 13.7% |
| Leverage Factor (x) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Asset Turnover (x) | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

FY24A

10.0%

FY25E

8.5%

FY26E

9.6%

FY27E

11.2%

FY23A

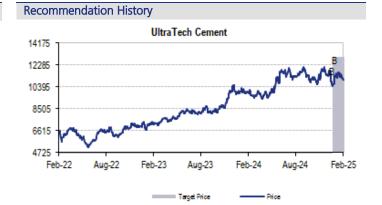
8.0%

| Y/E Marcn | FY23A | FY24A | FYZ5E | FY26E | FYZ/E |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| BV/Share (INR) | 1,881.8 | 2,086.2 | 2,240.6 | 2,576.1 | 2,834.7 |
| ROIC | 9.6% | 12.5% | 9.8% | 11.2% | 12.8% |
| ROE | 9.7% | 12.4% | 10.1% | 11.8% | 13.7% |
| Net Debt/Equity (x) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| P/E (x) | 62.5 | 44.7 | 50.0 | 38.8 | 29.7 |
| P/B (x) | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 30.1 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 19.3 | 15.7 |
| EV/Sales (x) | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Debtor days | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Inventory days | 38 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 45 |
| Creditor days | 50 | 53 | 47 | 48 | 48 |

Source: Company, JM Financial

Source: Company, JM Financial

| History of Rec | commendation and Ta | arget Price | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|
| Date | Recommendation | Target Price | % Chg. |
| 14-Jan-25 | Buy | 13,000 | |
| 23-Jan-25 | Buy | 13,000 | 0.0 |



APPENDIX I

JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U67100MH2017PLC296081

Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

SEBI Registration Nos.: Stock Broker - INZ000163434, Research Analyst - INH000000610

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| Definition of ratings | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Rating | Meaning | | | |
| Buy | Total expected returns of more than 10% for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and more than 15% for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. Total expected return includes dividend yields. | | | |
| Hold | Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. | | | |
| Sell | Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months. | | | |

^{*} REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

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